

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:
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PCT

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing
(day/month/year) **15 FEB 2006**

Applicant's or agent's file reference

FOR FURTHER ACTION

See paragraph 2 below

06975-483WO1

International application No.

International filing date (day/month/year)

Priority date (day/month/year)

PCT/US05/07204

07 March 2005 (07.03.2005)

05 March 2004 (05.03.2004)

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC

IPC(7): G06F 15/16 and US CL: 709/206

Applicant

AMERICAN ONLINE, INC.

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ US
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
Facsimile No. (571) 273-3201

Date of completion of this opinion
07 February 2006 (07.02.2006)

Authorized officer
W. Lee Caldwell
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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.

PCT/US05/07204

Box No. 1 Basis of this opinion

1. With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

- ☒ the international application in the language in which it was filed
☐ a translation of the international application into _____, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).

2. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material

- ☐ a sequence listing
☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material

- ☐ on paper
☐ in electronic form

c. time of filing/furnishing

- ☐ contained in the international application as filed.
☐ filed together with the international application in electronic form.
☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table(s) relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

4. Additional comments:

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.
PCT/US05/07204

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims <u>1-142</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims <u>1-142</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims <u>1-142</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1-142 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(2)-(3), because the prior art (e.g., Guster et al., Szeto et al., Mayer, Barsness) do not teach or fairly suggest a method of passively populating a list of participants of an electronic communications, the method comprising: maintaining a participant list of users of an electronic communications system to be used by a user of the electronic communications; identifying existing users of the electronic communications system that are known to the user; determining a communication strength between the user and each of the identified existing users; and designating the identified existing users with the highest communications strengths for addition to the participant list.

Claims 1-142 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(4), and thus this claimed invention has industrial applicability because the subject matter claimed can be made or used in computer industry.